简单主谓宾结构

主语+及物动词+宾语+宾语补足语

主语+及物动词+间接宾语+直接宾语

被动语态

主语+不及物动词

主系表结构

it作形式主语或者形式宾语的句子

there be 句型

并列句

状语从句

名词性从句

定语从句

# 教育

## 教学质量对学生成绩有很大影响

The quality of teaching can make a huge difference to students’ ***academic*** ***performance***

## 家长和老师应该努力去减少小孩看电视的时间

Parents and teachers should make an effort to limit children’s ***screen time***.

## 在中国，很多学生晚上都要上自习

A large number of students in China have to ***do self-study*** at night.

## 接触不同的文化可以促进创新

***Exposure to different cultures*** can encourage creativity.

## 平等接受教育能帮助学生解决成绩不好的问题

***Equal access to education*** can help ***tackle educational underachievement***.

## 教育或许决定了人的工作前景。

Education may ***hold the key to*** one’s ***job prospects***

## 奖学金会可以鼓励更多的学生去学习研究生课程

***Scholarships*** could encourage more students to ***take postgraduate courses***.

## 学校因该允许老师强制捣蛋的小孩离开

Schools should permit teachers to ***use force*** to remove ***disruptive children*** from the classroom.

## 学校活动的设置要让孩子体会到成就感，提升他们的幸福感

Sports and other school activities should be designed to give children a sense of achievement (/***accomplishment***) and to promote their ***well-being***.

## 电脑技能可以运用到学习和工作中

Computer skills can be applied in their studies ***as well as*** their ***working lives***.

## 许多孩子每天接触暴力内容

Many children ***are exposed to violent content*** every day.

## 家庭环境被认为是小孩成长最重要的影响因素

The family environment is ***widely thought/believed*** to be the most significant effect on children’s development.

## 没有受过高等教育的年轻人只能找到低技术含量的工作

Young people without ***tertiary education qualifications*** end up working in ***low-skilled jobs***.

## 有时候，很难去评估人类行为造成的环境代价

Sometimes, it is difficult to ***evaluate*** the ***environmental cost*** of human activities.

## 学校的主要功能是给下一代传授知识( impart knowledge)

The main function of schools is ***to impart knowledge*** to the next generation.

## 艺术不属于学校的主科

The arts are not among ***core subject*** areas at school.

## 孩子很可能有行为问题

Children are likely to have ***behavioural*** ***problems***.

## 严厉的惩罚是减少犯罪率的有效手段

***Imposing stiff punishment*** is an effective method to reduce crime.

## 因为失业率高涨，大学生迫于压力而努力学习

Undergraduates ***feel under increasing pressure*** to study hard, because of the soaring ***unemployment rate***.

## 死记乘法表并不是提高算数能力的最好方式

Learning the ***times table*** by rote is not the best way to ***improve numeracy***.

## 免费上大学使得家境不好的学生有同等的上学机会

***Free university education*** makes it possible for students from ***less well-off backgrounds*** to ***have equal access*** to ***tertiary education***/ university education.

## 经费削减让很多年轻人很难接受大学教育

***Budget cuts*** make it difficult for many young people to ***receive a college education***.

## 按照能力分班和学生的成绩没有明显的联系

There are not ***clear connection/lin***k between ***grouping student by ability*** and their ***levels of attainment***.

## 使用多媒体可以提升学生的注意力，让他们对课程保持兴趣

Using multimedia tools can ***improve student’s concentration/ attention*** and ***keep them interested***.

## 名人的成就鼓励年轻人努力学习，坚忍不拔

***The achievement*** ***of celebrities*** can motivate young people to study hard and ***show perseverance***.

## 许多年轻人选择在说英语的国家里学习，在那里，他们可以在世界著名的大学里学习

Many young people have chosen to study in ***English-speaking countries***, where they can study at some ***world famous universities***.

# 工作

## 即便获得了文凭，大学生也没办法赚到很多钱

University students cannot **make a decent living** even though they have ***gained qualifications***.

PS: 获得文凭统称gain/acquire qualifications；degree表示学位，有master/bachelor degree，diploma是“技校文凭”的意思。certification是证书或者证明。

## 事实上，因为机械化的原因，一些工作已经被砍掉

The fact is that many jobs have been ***dismissed*** because of ***the mechanization***.

## 经因为没有实习机会，对学生来说提升工作技能是很难的

It is difficult for students to ***improve practical skills*** if schools do not ***provide work placements***.

## 工作量大的人没有时间去休息

People with a heavy workload do not have adequate time to rest.

## 很多女孩都不愿意在男人居多的行业里（ male-dominated world)找工作

Many girls are not willing to seek ***employment*** in ***male-dominated world***.

## 许多员工愿意在那些可以获得晋升机会的公司里工作

Many employees are willing to work for companies where they can ***obtain promotional opportunities***.

## 在竞争激烈的社会，有工作的成年人往往关注职业发展

In a ***highly competitive society***, ***working adults*** usually focus on ***career advancement***.

## 一些员工被鼓励去打破常规

Some employees are encouraged to ***break the mould( break the routine)***.

## 公司应当给予有子女的女员工提供产假和其他帮助。

Companies should provide working mothers with maternity leave and other forms of support.

## 太空科技的投资应该获得政府的支持

***The investment in space technology*** should be supported by the government.

## 因为堵车，上下班时间变得更长了

***Commuting time*** has been ***prolonged*** because of ***traffic congestion*** (traffic jam).

## 在发展中国家开设新的分公司可以降低生产成本，产生巨大的利润

***Opening new branches*** in developing countries can ***reduce the cost of production*** and earn enormous/huge profit.

## 因为激烈的竞争和技术的迅速发展，现在经营一家公司是一个艰巨的任务

***Running an organization*** in today’s world can be ***a daunting task*** because competition is ***stiff*** and technology is ***developing rapidly***.

1. 人口老龄化促使国家提高法定退休年龄(statutory retirement age )

Population ageing ***has*** ***prompted*** the country improve ***the statutory retirement age***.

# 经济/公共措施

## 政将应该重视社会福利(welfare services)，尤其是医疗福利。

The government should ***give priority to*** ***welfare services***, especially healthcare.

## 经济的发展需要年轻劳动力

A country’s economic development ***relies on*** a supply of young workers.

## 因为经济前景 (economic outlook)不够明朗，很多公司不太可能招聘新的职员。

Because of the uncertainty about the ***economic outlook***, many companies are unlikely to ***recruit new employees***.

## 经济的下滑 (economic slowdown)导致失业率的上升

The economic slowdown has led to ***a climbing unemployment rate***.

## 有些公共服务很难做到收支平衡

Some public services have problems in ***breaking even***.

## 在大城市有一些贫困的社区

There are some ***economically deprived communities*** in large cites.

## 贫穷的人(People from disadvantaged backgrounds )可以通过努力工作来提高其社会地位

People from disadvantaged backgrounds can improve their social status by working hard.

## 贫困国家的首要任务是满足人们的基本生存需求

***The top priority*** for deprived countries is to ***satisfy*** people’s ***basic needs***.

## 贫穷是社区犯罪率增多的原因

Poverty ***is responsible for the crime wave*** in many communities.

PS: tough job/task都显得比较口语化，书面语可以用得更正式一点。

## 法律应该将醉驾定位刑事犯罪

***Legislation*** should make drink driving ***a criminal offence***.

## 我的需要采取措施去解决一些棘手的问题

We need to take action some ***thorny problems***.

## 政府应该控制这些夸张的报道社会问题的新闻

***Authorities***/governments ***censor those news reports*** which ***give an exaggerated account of*** some social problems.

## 社区改造为罪犯提供了获得职业技能的机会

Community service provides criminals/ offenders with opportunities ***to acquire transferable skills***.

## 判刑会对年轻人产生伤害，因为犯罪记录会给他们的职业生涯留下阴影

***Being sentenced*** will ***cause harm to*** young people, because he ***criminal record*** may influence their career life.

# 环境

## 密度种植对生物多样性造成了威胁

***Intensive farming*** can pose a threat to biodiversity.

## 使用化石燃料会对坏绕造成破坏。

The use of ***fossil fuels*** can cause damage to the environment.

## 建适住宅按有助于解决城市的拥挤问题。

Building ***apartment blocks*** helps ( to) ***solve overcrowding*** in cities.

## 乡村地区给人们提供远离现代生活的压力和噪声的机会

Rural area provides people with opportunities to escape pressure and noise of modern life.

## 高层建筑有时候被认为是影响市容的东西（eyesore）

***High-rise buildings*** sometimes may be regarded (recognized) as ***eyesore*** of a city.

## 我们需要考虑社会和经济环境

We have to consider about ***social and economic context***.

## 大部分环境破坏可以归咎于人类活动

Most of ***environmental degradation*** ***is attributed to*** (is blamed to) human beings’ activities.

## 旅游景点竭力满足游客的需要和品味

***Tourist spots*** ***endeavor to cater for tourists’ needs and tastes***.

## 因为费用的下降，航空业最近几十年发展的很快

Because of ***low-cost carriers***, the ***aviation industry*** has developed at ***an astounding pace*** over the past decades.

## 非法捕杀导致某些动物的灭亡

Illegal hunting lead to ***the extinction of*** species.

Some animals have died out because of illegal hunting.

## 空运可能产生很多温室气体

***Air freight*** may create ***enormous*** greenhouse gases.

PS: a large number of 很少形容像gases，goods这种强调总量而不是个数的东西。

## 人口快速扩张是大量垃圾产生的原因

The ***rapid population expansion*** is the main reason for the ***huge accumulation of waste***.

## 我们的环境还是很糟糕

Our environment still be ***in a dire state***.

## 未来几十年，我们很难保护植物多样性

We will find it difficult to ***preserve biodiversity*** in the coming decades.

## 生活方式的轻微变化能够产生巨大的不同，并且可以减少我们的日常活动对环境的影响

***Small lifestyle changes*** can make a huge difference and ***reduce the environmental impact of*** ***our daily activities***.

## 将政府的资金用于污染清理工作可以创造一个舒适的环境

Money can be used for ***clear-up operation*** which can help ***create a pleasant environment***.

## 植树造林有助于提高空气质量，从而降低得一些疾病的风险，比如呼吸道疾病

***Afforestation*** can help to improve air quality, which can ***reduce the risk of*** ***suffering healthy problems***, such as ***respiratory diseases***.

## 电动汽车的发明是我们维护环境所做的一部分努力

The invention of ***electric vehicles*** is part of our effort to ***sustain the environment***.

# 家庭关系/情感交流

## 随着年龄的增长，人们很难和朋友、家人保持联系

***With age***, people find it hard to ***maintain contact with*** friends and families.

## 我们不能忽视面对面的交流

We should not ignore face-to-face communication.

## 媒体通过夸大受害者的伤痛去吸引观众

The media ***attract public attention*** by ***sensationalizing victims’ sufferings***.

## 电脑对人交流技能的影响随着年龄而变化

The impact of computers on communication skills ***varies across ages***.

# 6.消费

## 网购已经成为很多人日常生活中很普通的一部分

Shopping online has become ***a normal part of*** people’s ***everyday life***.

## 在消费社会里，人们不在满足于生活必需品（bare necessities）

In the ***consumer society***, ***bare necessities*** are not able to ***satisfy people’s needs***.

## 人们不健康的生活方式是他们倾向于依赖科技的结果

People’s unhealthy lifestyle ***is the result of*** their ***tendency to rely heavily on*** technology.

## 很多人觉得自己有必要赶时尚

many people ***consider it necessary to*** ***follow fashion***.

## 有些广告鼓励消费者买一些自己不需要的东西，应该对其加强管制

It is necessary to ***put/*** ***impose restrictions*** ***on*** those advertisements which encourage people to ***buy more than they need.***

# 5.习俗/传统/文化

## 文化遗产（heritage sites）因为城市发展而受到威胁

The development of cities have pose a threat on heritage sites.

## 因为全球化，人的需要和来自不同背景的人一起工作

Because of ***globalization*** , people need to work with those from ***diverse backgrounds***

## 政府应该给一些城市提供资金去保护他们历史建筑（historic buildings）

The government should offer some cities funds to protect their ***historic buildings***.

## 历史文物因其历史重要性而被保存

***Historic relics*** should be preserved for their ***historical significance***.

PS: historical: 历史上的；historic: 有历史意义的，历史上有名的，强调影响力。

## 审美观是因文化而异的

***Perception of beauty*** differs ***from culture to culture***.

## 种族歧视仍然很严重

***Racial discrimination*** remains a serious problem.

## 送贵重的礼物（lavish gifts）是中国人的习惯

It is very common for Chinese to ***send lavish*** gifts to others.

## 移民有时候被认为是对社会团结的一个威胁

Migration sometimes may be regarded as a threat to ***social cohesion***.

PS: emigration移出移民; immigration移入移民; migration移民（表示包括移入和移出的）

# 食品/健康问题

## 基因工程能让人们培养新品种农作物

***Genetic engineering*** allows people to ***nurture crop varieties.***

## 动物实验有时候检验不出药物的副作用

***Animal experiments*** sometimes fail to detect ***the undesirable side effects*** of drugs.

## 准基因食品对健康的影响仍然未知

The ***health effect*** of GE food remains unclear/***yet to be known***.

## 一些人不支持转基因食品

Some people ***disapprove of*** ***genetically modified food***.

## 我相信快餐广告和普遍肥胖有直接关系

I believe that there ***is a direct link*** between ***fast food advertisements*** and ***rising levels of obesity***.

## 这就是如今文员经常有健康问题的原因

It is the reason why many ***clerical workers*** today ***suffer health problems***.

## 经常做运动会提高人的自信

Regular exercise can increase one’s self-confidence.

## 不健康的生活方式让人们处于生病的危险中

An unhealthy lifestyle may ***put people at risk*** of illness.

PS: expose to sth.